# ANNUAL PROPAGATION **PETUNIA SURPRISE**®

Petunia x hybrida

#### TRAY & ROOTING

TRAY & ROOTING	
Form	Vegetative Cutting (URC)
Rooting Hormone?	No
Tray Size	50, 72, 84, 105
Plants Per Cell	1
Days In Mist	7-10
Wks. From Stick To Transplant	3-4
Propagation Pinch?	Yes
Weeks To Pinch	3
FERTILITY	
Fertilize Through Mist?	50-75ppm N
Fertilizer Rate	100-150ppm N
EC Range	Moderate: (2.0-3.5 mS via SME)
pH Range	5.5-6.0
TEMPERATURE	
Average Soil Temp	70-75°F (21-24°C)
Average Air Temp (Day)	70-75°F (21-24°C)
Average Air Temp(Night)	68-72°F (20-22°C)
IRRIGATION	
Irrigation Frequency	Level 3: Keep media moderately moist with mild dry cycles
LIGHT	
Daylength Neutral?	Yes
Supplemental	None
Benefits From Shade?	No
POTENTIAL DISEASES	
Botrytis, Pythium, Rhizoct	onia
POTENTIAL PESTS	
Aphids Thrips Whitefly	

Aphids, Thrips, Whitefly

PGR SUGGESTIONS

- To stimulate branching and promote uniformity, apply 250 ppm Florel (3.9% Ethephon) as soon as cuttings show roots (as early as day 7).
- Tank mix 250ppm Florel (3.9% Ethephon) + 500ppm B-Nine (85% Daminozide)
- 750ppm B-Nine (85% Daminozide)





'Fire Engine Red'

# TIPS

- After sticking, water the cuttings uniformly to help "seat" them in the soil media. Good soil to stem contact is important for rooting. Overmisting or delayed mist reduction leads to slower rooting and causes iron deficiency.
- Petunias can be pinched in the liner stage to prevent stretch and promote basal branching but the grower must determine if this is necessary.

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# ANNUAL FINISHING **PETUNIA SURPRISE**®

Petunia x hybrida



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CONTAINER SIZE		TRANSPLANT TO FINISH (WEEKS)		
4 in. (10 cm) and up	1	3-5		
Gallon (16 cm)	1	5-6		
10 in. (22 cm) and up	3	8-12		
FERTILITY				
Fertilizer Rate	200-250 ppm N			
EC Range	High: (3.5-5 mS via SME)			
pH Range	5.6-6.2			
TEMPERATURE				
Day Temperature	65-73°F (18-23°C)			
Night Temperature	62-64°F	(17-18°C)		
IRRIGATION				
Irrigation Frequency	Level 3: Keep media moderately moist with mild dry cycles			
LIGHT				
Daylength Neutral?	Yes			
Optimum Light Level	5,000-8,000 fc (53,800- 86,100 lux)			
Supplemental	None			
Benefits From Shade?	No			
PINCHING				
Finishing Pinch?	No			
Transplant to Pinch (days)	N/A			
POTENTIAL DISEASES				
Botrytis, Pythium, Rhizocto	onia			
POTENTIAL PESTS				
Aphids, Thrips, Whitefly				
PGR SUGGESTIONS				
• 500ppm B-Nine (85% Dat	ninozide) +	750ppm Cycocel		

- 500ppm B-Nine (85% Daminozide) + 750ppm Cycocel (11.8% Chlormequat) as a tank mix
- Bonzi (0.4% Paclobutrazol) drench 0.5-1ppm when plants have reached saleable size to tone for retail.



'Amethyst Halo'

## TIPS

- High light and a negative DIF will reduce stretch.
- Fertilizers with increased iron and micronutrients are best.
- Allow media to dry moderately between waterings but do not allow plants to wilt. Avoid saturated media. Petunias are susceptible to root diseases if overwatered.
- Avoid high-rate PGR applications; they can distort the finished habit. Use of PGRs can delay flowering by up to 2 weeks, avoid applications when flower buds are present.
- Pinch after transplant ONLY when liner has not been treated or soft-pinch for shaping.

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# ANNUAL FEATURES AND BENEFITS **PETUNIA SURPRISE**®

Petunia x hybrida

## **KEY INFORMATION**

#### Primary Common Name Petunia

Consumer Watering Instructions	Water thoroughly when top 1 inch (3cm) of soil is dry.
Bloom Time	<b>Blooms Spring to Autumn</b>
Exposure	Full Sun to Part Sun
Height	8-12 inches (20-30 cm)
Garden Spacing	18-32 inches (46-81 cm)
DESCRIPTION	



Grows up and out, creating a waterfall or ripple effect depending on basket or garden application. In many colors and patterns, sure to add a colorful touch to hanging baskets, large containers or landscape.

'Marine'

### CONSUMER APPEAL

• Attractive to both hummingbirds and butterflies.

### GARDEN ATTRIBUTES

- Early flowering.
- Versatile uses ranging from containers, to hanging baskets, to landscape plantings.
- Consider sheering off 10-15% of the outer foliage during the heat of the summer to promote reblooming.

## NATIVITY

Of hybrid origin: Petunia genus native to South America.



'Sparkle Burgundy'

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